

Sources for 2018 Business Benchmarks, November 16, 2017

The most recent available data was used for this report. Some data is updated on a monthly basis such as unemployment rates, while rankings such as workers' compensation are updated every two years.

Economic

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Annual Job Growth, Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, Monthly Snapshot August 2017. <https://mn.gov/deed/data/current-econ-highlights/monthly-snapshot.jsp>

State Personal Income Growth 2016, Bureau of Economic Analysis, March 28, 2017

<https://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/regional/spi/2017/pdf/spio317.pdf>

Economic Output per working adult (ages 16-64) 2016, Minnesota Compass,

<http://www.mncompass.org/economy/>

Unemployment Rate, August 2017, Bureau of Labor Statistics,

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Innovation

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Venture Capital per capita, State Science and Technology Institute, PricewaterhouseCoopers/National Venture Capital Association Moneytree Report, 2016 <http://ssti.org/blog/useful-stats-share-us-venture-capital-activity-and-capita-investment-state-2010-2016>

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Workforce/Education

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On-time high school graduation rate and achievement gap, Minnesota Compass,
<http://www.mncompass.org/education/overview> and U.S. Department of Education,
https://nces.ed.gov/programs/coe/indicator_coi.asp

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Net Domestic Migration April 2010 to July 2016, Maryland State Data Center data, and U.S. Census
Bureau
http://www.mdp.state.md.us/msdc/Pop_estimate/Estimate-16/Map4.pdf

International Migration, 2010 to 2015, Migration Policy Institute
<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/charts/immigrant-population-state-1990-present?width=1000&height=850&iframe=true>

Business Taxes

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<http://sbecouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/BTI2017-1.pdf>

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State & Local Sales Tax Average Rate, Tax Foundation 2017
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Gas Tax, American Petroleum Institute, July 2017 <http://www.api.org/Oil-and-Natural-Gas-Overview/Industry-Economics/Fuel-Taxes>

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